**ELA Resource Alignment Tool[[1]](#footnote-1)**

**Target: Large Resources: workbooks, textbooks, websites of lessons or reading passages**

**Purpose**: See how well a resource is aligned to the College & Career Readiness Standards for Adult Education (CCRS), and identify actions to fill in the alignment gaps.

**The Three Criteria for ELA (aka the Three Key Shifts):**

* **Building Knowledge:** Build knowledge through multiple related readings with an emphasis on content-rich nonfiction
* **Text Complexity**: Regularly practice with complex text and its academic language
* **Evidence:** Find and use evidence from texts across reading, writing, speaking and listening

**Directions**

1. Skim through the entire resource and rate it for ***Building Knowledge***.
2. Choose 3–4 texts/ lessons in the resource (enough to generalize and determine the overall alignment of the entire resource) and evaluate them for ***Text Complexity*** and ***Evidence***.
3. Summarize the overall alignment and suggestions.

**Helpful Prerequisites – a working knowledge of:**

* The College & Career Readiness Standards for Adult Education ([CCRSAE](https://www.sabes.org/content/CCRSAE-ELA))
* [Text Complexity](https://www.sabes.org/content/text-levels-sets-and-complexity) (quantitative and qualitative)
* Text-Dependent and Text-Specific [Questions](https://www.sabes.org/content/checklist-evaluating-text-dependent-question-quality)
* [Vocabulary Tiers](https://achievethecore.org/peersandpedagogy/including-tier-2-vocabulary-instruction-in-curricular-materials/) (Academic / Tier 2, Content / Tier 3)

**Building Knowledge: Does the resource build knowledge through content-rich nonfiction?**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Metric** | **Evidence / Notes** | **Meets** | **Partially Meets** | **Doesn’t Meet** |
| * Curriculum includes at least 50% non-fiction balance of anchor or central reading texts.
 |  |  |  |  |
| * The resource contains several high-quality informational texts, suitable to adult learners, with the aim of increasing knowledge on a topic or focused area of inquiry.
 |  |  |   |   |
| * Information is presented in multiple formats within the limitations of the overall form. (ex. text, images, graphics, charts, …)
 |  |  |  |  |
| * The resource provides graphic organizers or suggestions for graphic organizers in support of organizing knowledge-building and thought-processing
 |  |  |  |  |

**Suggestions for using this resource in a standards-aligned classroom (check all that apply) Other suggestions or comments**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Create a list of supplemental texts on the same topic to promote volume of reading and build knowledge. Consider adding “texts” in varying formats and media. |  |
|  | Create or use a Text Set: texts organized around a topic, and sequenced so that less complex texts support more complex texts to build knowledge and vocabulary. |
|  | Create opportunities for independent reading of texts that appeal to students’ interests and build knowledge. |
|  | Create questions and tasks providing multiple opportunities for students to understand content vocabulary words. |
|  | Provide simple ways for students for students to show what they are learning when engaging in a volume of reading on a topic (ex. Rolling knowledge journal, rolling vocabulary journal). |

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| **Text Complexity: Does the resource provide regular practice with complex text and its academic language?** |
| **Metric** | **Evidence / Notes** | **Meets** | **Partially Meets** | **Doesn’t Meet** |
| * The texts are actually at the grade level range as advertised (based on quantitative and qualitative text complexity)
 |  |  |  |  |
| * Texts are content-rich, well-written, and provide useful (and accurate) information.
 |  |  |  |  |
| * Grouped passages are sequenced, with less complex texts supporting access to more complex texts.
 |  |  |  |  |
| * Academic (T2) vocabulary words are selected for attention.
 |  |  |   |   |
| * Questions and tasks providing multiple opportunities for students to understand academic vocabulary (T2) words and phrases, their relationships, and nuances.
 |  |  |  |  |
| * The resource includes a glossary.
 |  |  |  |  |

**Suggestions for using this resource in a standards-aligned classroom (check all that apply) Other suggestions or comments**

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| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Locate additional texts that are on topic and appropriately complex. |  |
|  | Identify high-value academic vocabulary that should be addressed. |
|  | Use graphic organizers to assist with understanding new vocabulary. |
|  | Include engaging activities to increase exosure to high-value words and provide a useful review of words previously taught. |
|  | Supplement with other glossaries and student-friendly dictionaries as needed. |
|  | Highlight syntactically complex sentences from anchor texts for special examination and discussion by students. |
|  | Re-word questions about relevant sections of the anchor text so that they are more understandable, retaining their original rigor. |
|  | Provide time to engage with the level-specific complex text over repeated encounters. Each reading has different purposes, foci, questions, and activities. These include engaging discussions and structured opportunities to write. |

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| **Evidence: Are the resource’s reading and writing activities grounded in evidence from the provided texts?** |
| **Metric** | **Evidence / Notes** | **Meets** | **Partially Meets** | **Doesn’t Meet** |
| * Questions can only be answered by reading this text, and they require readers to produce evidence from the text.
 |  |   |   |  |
| * There are sequences of high-quality, standards-based, text dependent questions which delve deeply into texts to build understanding of the central ideas and key details.
 |  |  |  |  |
| * Writing and speaking assignments require students to provide text-based evidence.
 |  |   |   |  |
| * The resource includes writing exemplars (mentor texts) that highlight specific elements of a well-structured response.
 |  |  |  |  |

**Suggestions for using this resource in a standards-aligned classroom (check all that apply) Other suggestions or comments**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Replace non-text-dependent questions with valuable text-dependent questions that target level-specific standards, and that include a mix of factual and inferential questions. |  |
|  | Add text-based writing assignments of varying lengths that demand knowledge and understanding of the main ideas of the texts. |
|  | Create culminating unit assignments that reflect what is most essential for students to learn from the text(s) and addresses several at-level (or higher) specific standards. |
|  | Build in frequent opportunities for collaborative conversations where students share their findings and evidence about what they are reading and researching. |
|  | Ask ELLs to arrive at a reasonable interpretation of extended discourse, rather than being asked to process every word literally. |
|  | Integrate lessons about grammatical and text structures that are essential to producing coherent, clear and meaningful writing. |
|  | Include a set of clear, concrete instructional routines that support students as they generate and organize their ideas for writing and research. |
|  | Facilitate students’ entry into and development of writing, with, for example, sentence frames. |

**Final Thoughts, Comments, and Questions that weren’t recorded elsewhere.**

**Are there other considerations for practitioners who are wondering if they should use this resource?**

1. Adapted from Standards-in-Action Curriculum Review Protocol, versions 1.0 ([2016](https://lincs.ed.gov/publications/pdf/ccr/ELA_Advanced_Unit_1/ELA_Advanced_Unit_1_Materials.pdf)) and 2.0 (2019) [↑](#footnote-ref-1)